

# HYDROPHILIC GEO-SMART COATING

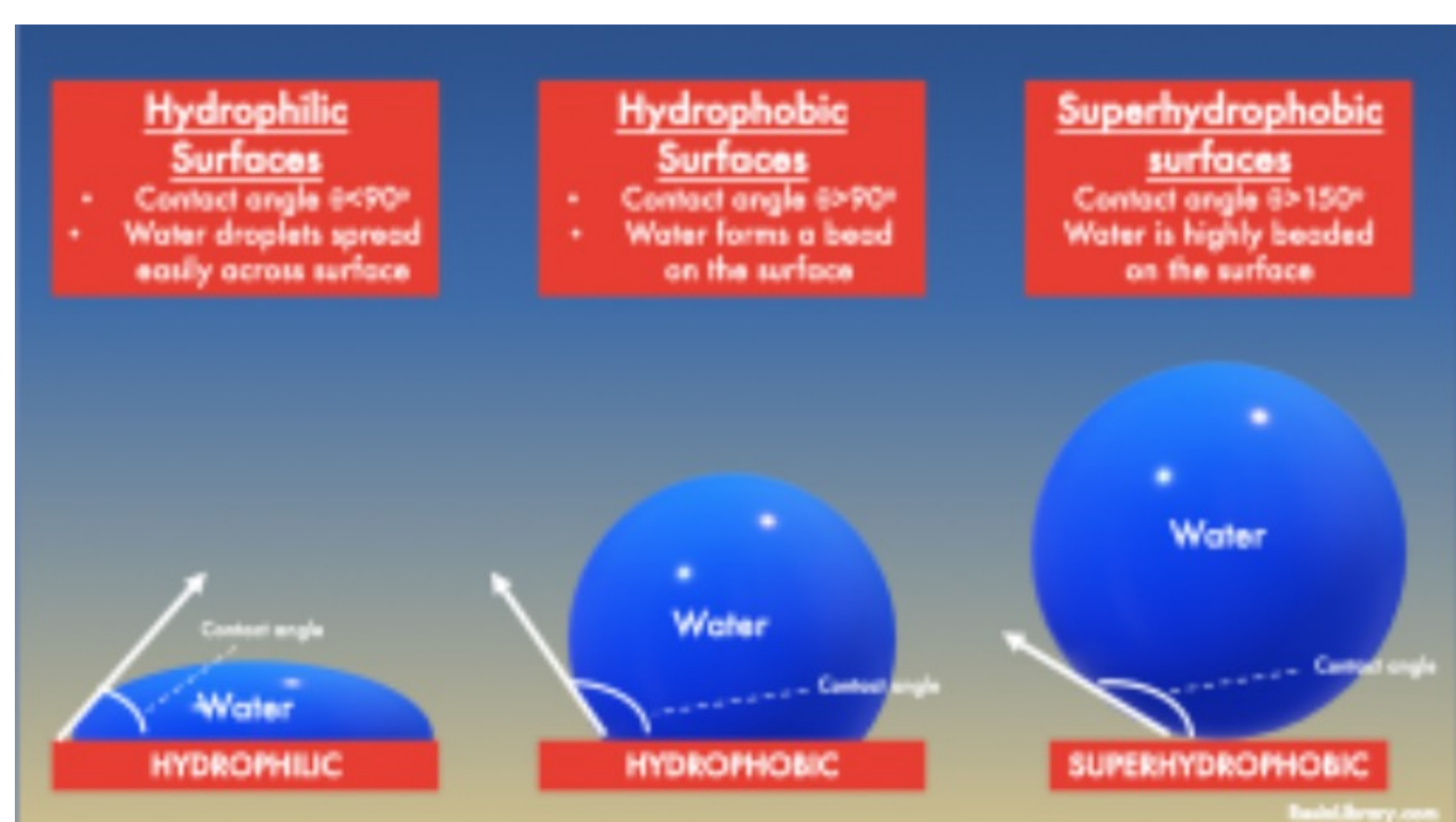
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## Introduction

Geopolymer is an environmentally friendly cemented material which consists of three-dimensional Si-O-Al networks produced with lower energy consumption.

Hydrophilic Geo-Smart Coating is a combination of metakaolin added zinc oxide and titanium dioxide make the geopolymer as coating materials with hydrophilic surface application effective with photocatalytic pollutant degradation using inexpensive and harmless material is an effective method



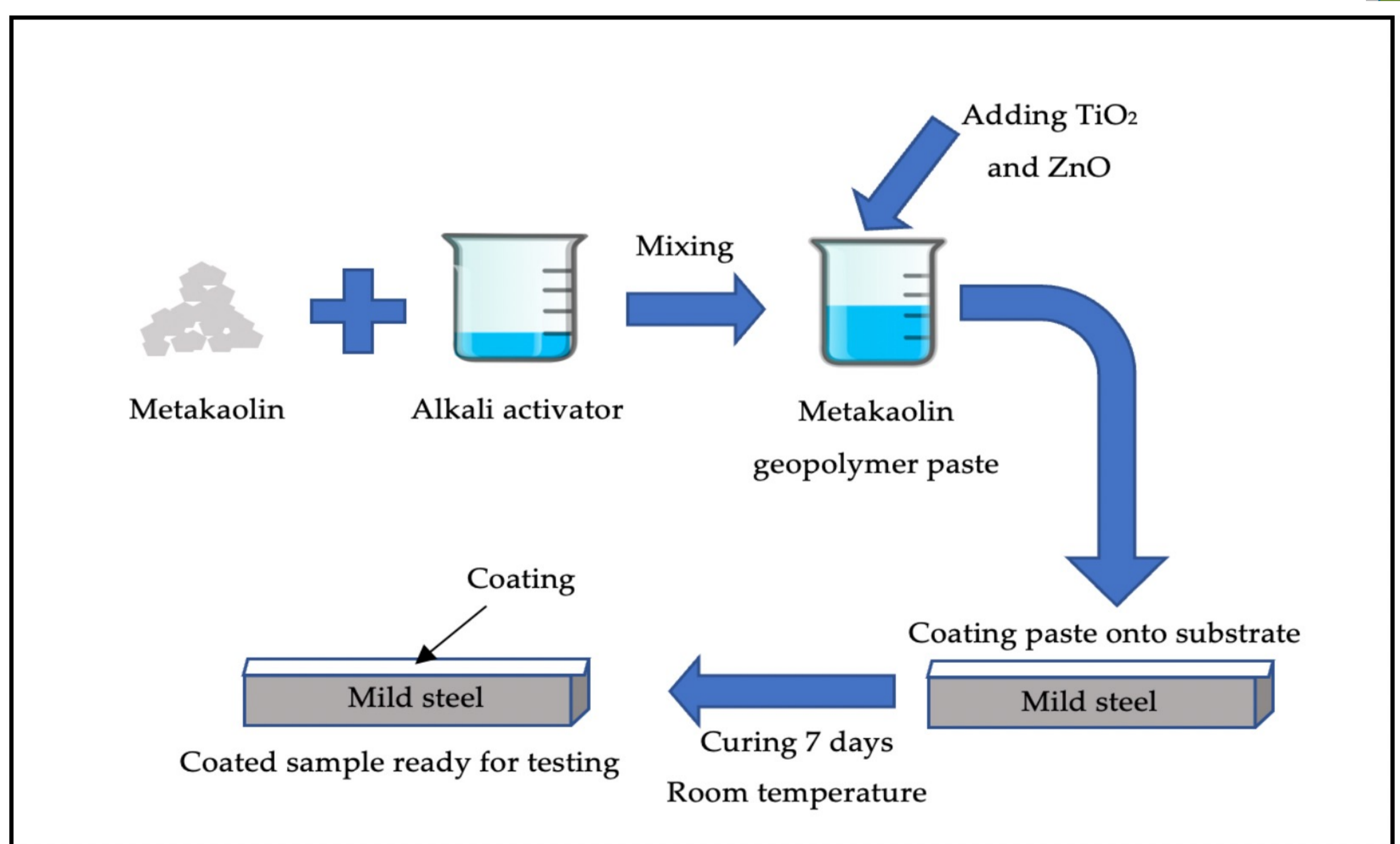
Hydrophilic mechanism

## Problem Statement

**PROBLEM:** Surface deterioration, hazardous material and toxic paint

**SOLUTION:** Hydrophilic Geo-Smart Coating gives excellent properties through adhesion strength between coating and substrate, provide photocatalyst degradation of pollutant and also non-hazardous coating material. It uses rain to wash away organic dirt.

## Methodology

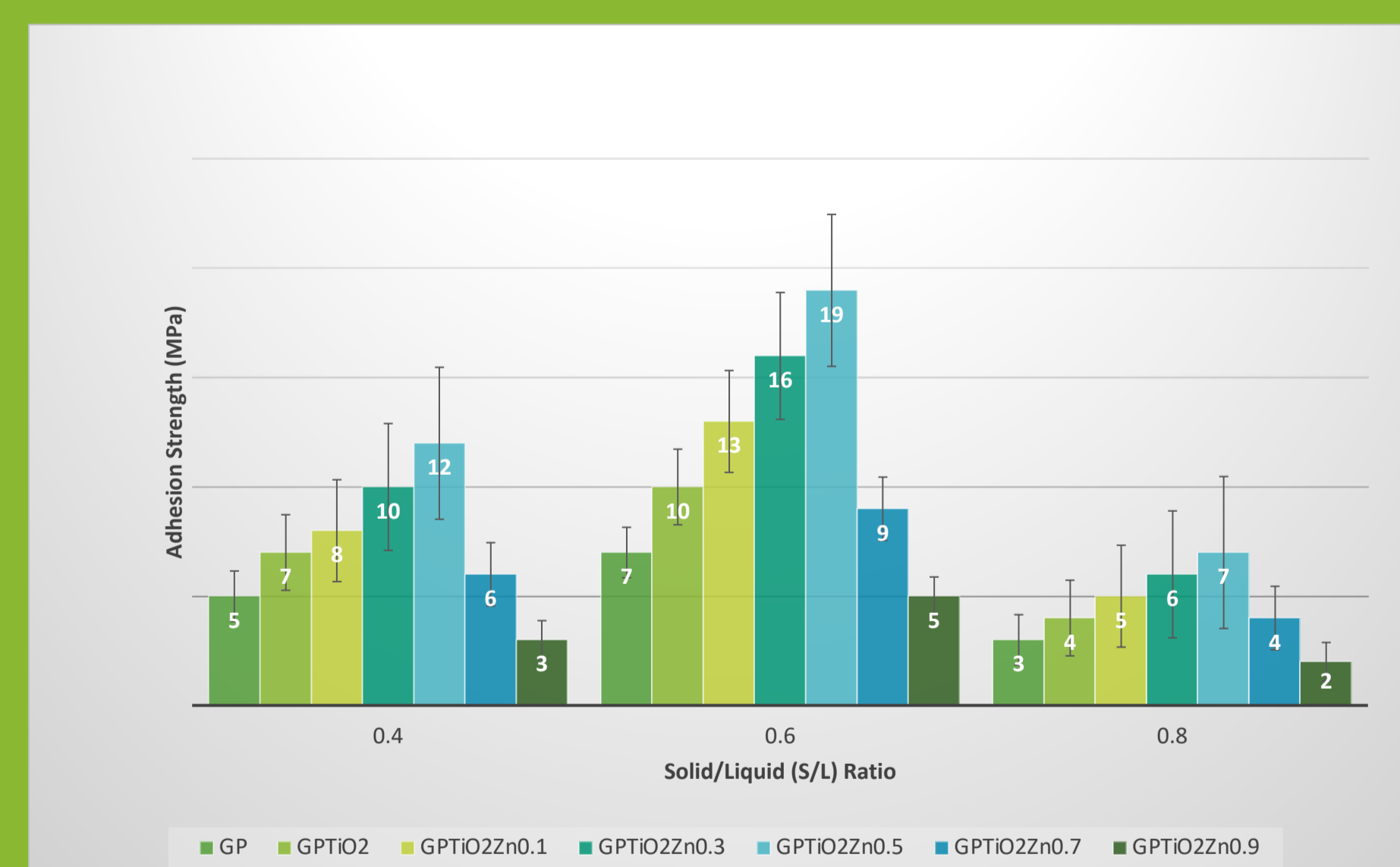
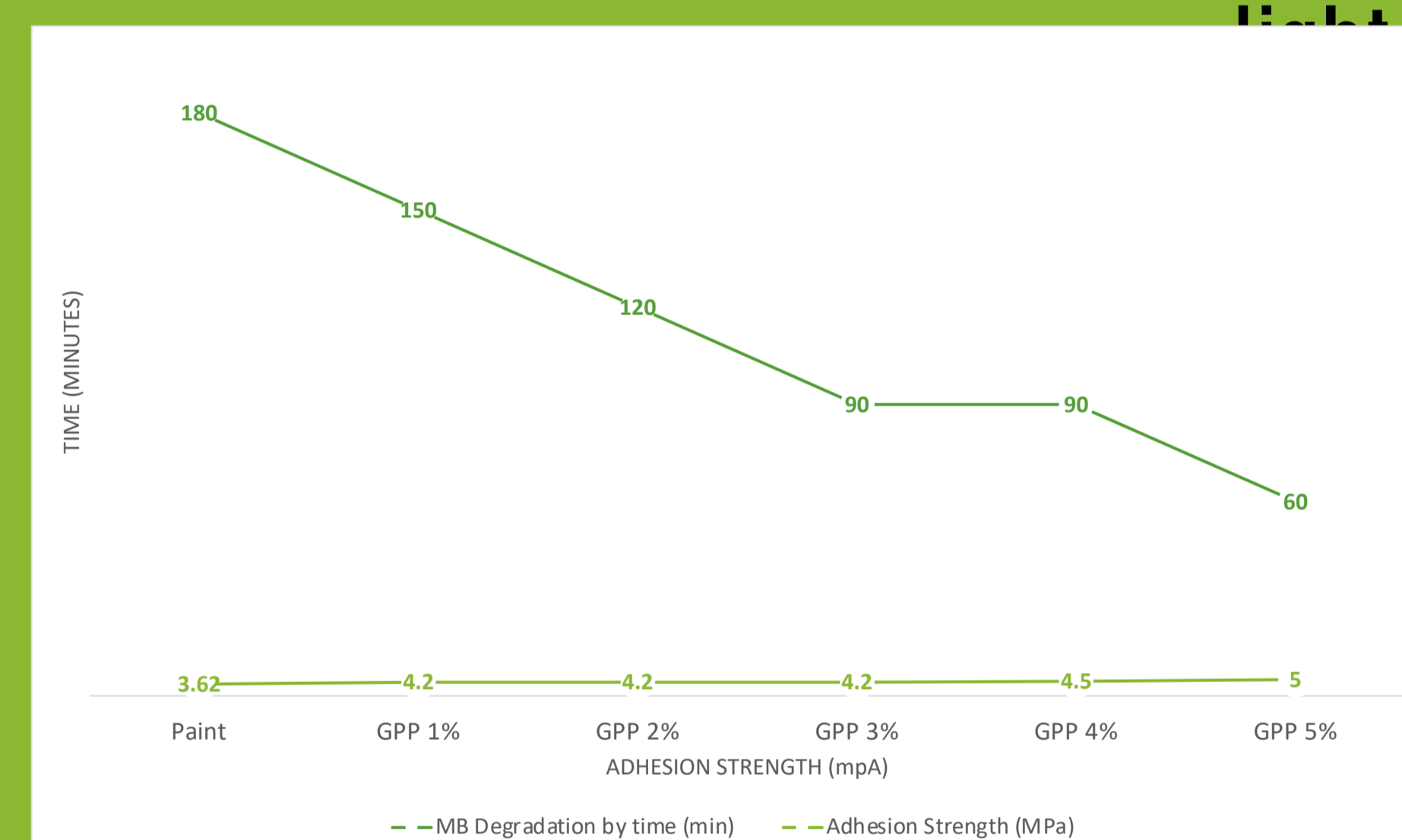


## Product Description

Description	Performance
Adhesion strength	19 MPa
Photocatalyst	Degradation of Methylene Blue after 60 minutes
Viscosity	100 CPS suitable as paint
Water contact angle	<math>< 50</math> degree (Hydrophilic effect)

## Results

Hydrophilic Geo-Smart Coating was found efficient in degradation of methylene blue via photocatalyst. The results indicate that addition of ZnO into geopolymer metakaolin coating gave high photocatalytic activity. From this figure, it shows the complete degradation effect after 60 minutes exposure under visible light.



### PATENT

US20130260043A1 – Method of Coating A Geopolymer onto An Article  
 US 20130081557A1 – Environmental Friendly Composite Construction Materials  
 PI 2012700134 – A Method of Geopolymer of Coating A Geopolymer Onto an Article  
 12164099.9-2111- A Method of Coating a Geopolymer onto an Article (European Patent Filing)



## Publication

Liyana Jamaludin; Rafiza Abd Razak; Mustafa Abdullah; Petrica Vizureanu; Andrei Victor Sandu; Shayfull Zamree Abd Rahim & Romisuhani Ahmad, Solid-to-Liquid Ratio Influenced on Adhesion Strength of Metakaolin Geopolymer Coating Paste added Photocatalyst Materials, *Coatings* (2023) 13(2).  
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 L. Jamaludin, M M A B Abdullah, K Hussin and A Abdul Kadir, The Influence of Pre-Heated Treatment to Improve Adhesion Bond Coating Strength of Fly Ash Based Geopolymer Ceramic, *IOP Conf. Series: Materials Science and Engineering* 374 (2018) 012046.  
 M. Mustafa Al Bakri, J. Liyanab, T. M. MuhammadFaheem, H. Kamarudin, A. R. Razak, Y. ZarinafandA. Alidag, Effect on Strength and Hardness of Clay Ceramic Substrate After Treatment Using Koalin Based Geopolymer Glaze, *Key Engineering Materials Vols. 594-595* (2014) pp 575-580.  
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 Liyana Jamaludin<sup>1,2,a)</sup>, Norsuhaila Nawi<sup>1,b)</sup>, Rafiza Abd Razak<sup>1,2,c)</sup>, Mohd Mustafa Al Bakri Abdullah<sup>2,d)</sup> and Muhammad Jabir Suleiman@Ahmad<sup>3,e)</sup> The Effect of Seawater Chemical Behaviour on Geopolymer Paste based on Strength for Underwater Construction Application, 8th International Conference on Advanced Material Engineering & Technology, 26-27 November 2020).

Adhesion is the strength of the bonds forming between coating and substrates is required for a long-lasting protective coating. Geo-Smart Coating shows high adhesion strength between coating and substrates at 19MPa compared with conventional coating at 3.6 MPa.